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|-------------------------|--|
| Programme Name/s | : Automobile Engineering./ Agricultural Engineering/ Civil Engineering/ Chemical Engineering/ Civil & Rural Engineering/ Construction Technology/ Civil & Environmental Engineering/ Mechanical Engineering/ Mechatronics/ Production Engineering |
| Programme Code | : AE/ AL/ CE/ CH/ CR/ CS/ LE/ ME/ MK/ PG |
| Semester | : Second |
| Course Title | : ENGINEERING MECHANICS |
| Course Code | : 312312 |

I. RATIONALE

The analysis of forces acting on various structural and machine elements using principles of mechanics gives useful data for detailing and design of structure and machine. The analysis of forces helps to prevent arises of defects, errors and subsequent failures in such elements under action of forces. This course is designed for diploma aspirants to acquire and apply the basic and discipline knowledge to solve practical problems regarding design and automation components in the field of various engineering disciplines such as civil, mechanical, agricultural etc. their allied disciplines.

II. INDUSTRY / EMPLOYER EXPECTED OUTCOME

Apply the principles of engineering mechanics to analyze, design and automation the prototypes and equipment's of various industries.

III. COURSE LEVEL LEARNING OUTCOMES (COS)

Students will be able to achieve & demonstrate the following COs on completion of course based learning

- CO1 - Select the suitable machine under given loading condition.
- CO2 - Analyze the given force system to calculate resultant force.
- CO3 - Determine unknown force(s) of given load combinations in the given situation.
- CO4 - Apply the laws of friction in the given situation.
- CO5 - Determine the centroid/centre of gravity of the given structural elements of having specific shape and size.

IV. TEACHING-LEARNING & ASSESSMENT SCHEME

| Course Code | Course Title | Abbr | Course Category/s | Learning Scheme | | | | | Credits | Assessment Scheme | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Marks | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|------|-------------------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|---------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|------------------|-----|-------|-----|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|-----|
| | | | | Actual Contact Hrs./Week | | | SL | HL | | NL | Paper Duration | Theory | | | | Based on LL & TL | | | | Based on SL | | | | |
| | | | | CL | TL | LL | | | | | | Practical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | FA-TH | SA-TH | Total | | FA-PR | | SA-PR | | SLA | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Max | Max | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | | Max | Min |
| 312312 | ENGINEERING MECHANICS | EGM | DSC | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 30 | 70 | 100 | 40 | 25 | 10 | - | - | 25 | 10 | 150 | | | |

Total IKS Hrs for Sem. : 2 Hrs

Abbreviations: CL- ClassRoom Learning , TL- Tutorial Learning, LL-Laboratory Learning, SLH-Self Learning Hours, NLH-Notional Learning Hours, FA - Formative Assessment, SA -Summative assessment, IKS - Indian Knowledge System, SLA - Self Learning Assessment

Legends: @ Internal Assessment, # External Assessment, *# On Line Examination , @\$ Internal Online Examination

Note :

1. FA-TH represents average of two class tests of 30 marks each conducted during the semester.
2. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in FA-PR of any course then the candidate shall be declared as "Detained" in that semester.
3. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in SLA of any course then the candidate shall be declared as fail and will have to repeat and resubmit SLA work.
4. Notional Learning hours for the semester are (CL+LL+TL+SL)hrs.* 15 Weeks
5. 1 credit is equivalent to 30 Notional hrs.
6. * Self learning hours shall not be reflected in the Time Table.
7. * Self learning includes micro project / assignment / other activities.

V. THEORY LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ALIGNED COURSE CONTENT

| Sr.No | Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) aligned to CO's. | Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's. | Suggested Learning Pedagogies. |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 1 | <p>TLO 1.1 Identify the type of machine based on efficiency of machine.</p> <p>TLO 1.2 Calculate effort required and load lifted by the given simple lifting machine.</p> <p>TLO 1.3 Verify law machine for given loading.</p> <p>TLO 1.4 Determine effort required along with efficiency for given machine with varying velocity ratio.</p> | <p>Unit - I Simple Lifting Machine</p> <p>1.1 Concept of simple lifting machine, load, effort, mechanical advantage, velocity ratio, efficiency of machines, reversible and non-reversible/self locking machines. (IKS*: Hand axe as wedge, Lever in battle, Inclined Plane for loading, Pulleys to lift water in irrigation)</p> <p>1.2 Concept of ideal machine and its conditions, machine friction, ideal effort, ideal load, effort lost in friction and load lost in friction, maximum mechanical advantage and maximum efficiency.</p> <p>1.3 Nature of graphs: Load vs. effort, load vs. ideal effort, load vs. MA, load vs. efficiency, Law of machine and its uses.</p> <p>1.4 Velocity ratios of inclined plane, Differential axle and wheel, Worm and worm wheel, Single purchase and double purchase crab winch, Simple screw jack, Weston's differential pulley block, geared pulley block, two sheave pulley block, three sheave pulley block.</p> | <p>Chalk-Board</p> <p>Video</p> <p>Demonstrations</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Demonstration</p> <p>Hands-on</p> <p>Case Study</p> |

| Sr.No | Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) aligned to CO's. | Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's. | Suggested Learning Pedagogies. |
|-------|---|---|--|
| 2 | <p>TLO 2.1 Describe the characteristics of force.</p> <p>TLO 2.2 Calculate the moment of given forces in a force system.</p> <p>TLO 2.3 Suggest the suitable law for the analysis of given force system.</p> <p>TLO 2.4 Determine the components of given force.</p> <p>TLO 2.5 Calculate the resultant force of given force system analytically.</p> <p>TLO 2.6 Calculate the resultant force of given force system graphically.</p> | <p>Unit - II Analysis of Forces</p> <p>2.1 Introduction of Mechanics: Engineering Mechanics, Statics, Dynamics, Kinetics, Kinematics, concept of rigid body, Force: definition, unit, graphical representation, Bow's notation, characteristics, Types of force system</p> <p>2.2 Moment of force: Definition, unit, sign conventions, couple and its properties.</p> <p>2.3 Law related to forces: Law of transmissibility of force, Law of polygon of forces, Varignon's theorem of moments, Law of moment, Law of parallelogram of forces. (IKS*:Weighing scale in Mohenjodaro, Harappa)</p> <p>2.4 Resolution of coplanar forces: orthogonal and non orthogonal components of a force.</p> <p>2.5 Composition of coplanar forces using analytical method. Resultant of collinear, concurrent and non-concurrent force system.</p> <p>2.6 Composition of coplanar forces using graphical method. Resultant of concurrent force system and parallel force system consisting of maximum four forces only.</p> | <p>Chalk-Board</p> <p>Video</p> <p>Demonstrations</p> <p>Collaborative learning</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Hands-on</p> <p>Case Study</p> |
| 3 | <p>TLO 3.1 Draw the Free Body Diagram for given loading in given situation.</p> <p>TLO 3.2 Determine the equilibrant of the given concurrent force system.</p> <p>TLO 3.3 Use Lami's theorem to determine the unknown forces causing equilibrium for given practical situation.</p> <p>TLO 3.4 Identify the type of beam in a given structure.</p> <p>TLO 3.5 Determine reactions in the given type of beam analytically.</p> | <p>Unit - III Equilibrium of Forces</p> <p>3.1 Equilibrium and its conditions.</p> <p>3.2 Equilibrant and relation with resultant, Equilibrant of concurrent force system.</p> <p>3.3 Lami's Theorem and its applications, Concept of Free body diagram, (Problems unknown not more than two.)</p> <p>3.4 Types of supports: fixed, simple, hinged, roller and fixed, Types of beams: cantilever, simply supported, overhanging, continuous and fixed. Types of loads: vertical and inclined point load, uniformly distributed load.</p> <p>3.5 Determination of Beam reactions using analytical method for cantilever simply supported and overhanging beam subjected to vertical load, inclined load and uniformly distributed load (combination of any two types).</p> | <p>Chalk-Board</p> <p>Video</p> <p>Demonstrations</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Site/Industry Visit</p> <p>Hands-on</p> <p>Case Study</p> |
| 4 | <p>TLO 4.1 Determine friction force along with coefficient of friction for the given condition.</p> <p>TLO 4.2 Describe the conditions for friction for the give situation.</p> <p>TLO 4.3 Determine friction force in the given situation.</p> <p>TLO 4.4 Draw free body diagram for showing forces acting on a ladder under given condition.</p> | <p>Unit - IV Friction of Forces</p> <p>4.1 Friction and its relevance in engineering, types and laws of friction, limiting equilibrium, limiting friction, co-efficient of friction, angle of friction, angle of repose, and their relationship.</p> <p>4.2 Equilibrium of bodies on level surface subjected to force parallel to plane and inclined to plane.</p> <p>4.3 Equilibrium of bodies on inclined plane subjected to force parallel to the plane only.</p> <p>4.4 Forces acting on ladder (only free body diagram, no numerical).</p> | <p>Chalk-Board</p> <p>Video</p> <p>Demonstrations</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Demonstration</p> <p>Case Study</p> <p>Hands-on</p> |

| Sr.No | Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) aligned to CO's. | Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's. | Suggested Learning Pedagogies. |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 5 | TLO 5.1 Determine the centroid of given plane figure. TLO 5.2 Determine the centroid of given composite figure. TLO 5.3 Determine center of gravity of given solid. TLO 5.4 Determine Centre of gravity of the given composite solid. | Unit - V Centroid and Centre of Gravity 5.1 Centroid of geometrical plane figures: square, rectangle, triangle, circle, semi-circle, quarter circle (IKS*: Archery arrowheads in Ramayana, Arch in archeological structures such as Mahal, Gol Gumbaz). 5.2 Centroid of composite figures such as I, L, C, T, Z sections (not more than three simple figures). 5.3 Centre of Gravity of simple solids: cube, cuboid, cylinder, cone, sphere and hemisphere (no hollow solids). 5.4 Centre of Gravity of composite solids composed of not more than two simple solids. | Chalk-Board Demonstration Video Demonstrations Model Demonstration Hands-on Case Study |

VI. LABORATORY LEARNING OUTCOME AND ALIGNED PRACTICAL / TUTORIAL EXPERIENCES.

| Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Learning Outcome (LLO) | Sr No | Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles / Tutorial Titles | Number of hrs. | Relevant COs |
|---|-------|---|----------------|-------------------|
| LLO 1.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. LLO 1.2 Verify law of moment of forces. LLO 1.3 Understand the centroid of structural component. | 1 | Collect the photographic information of Indian Knowledge System (IKS) given in various units. | 2 | CO1 CO2 CO5 |
| LLO 2.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 2 | *Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of differential axle and wheel for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 3.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 3 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of worm and worm wheel for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 4.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 4 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of single purchase crab winch for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 5.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 5 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of double purchase crab winch for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 6.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 6 | *Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of simple screw jack for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 7.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 7 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of Weston's differential pulley block for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 8.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 8 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of geared pulley block for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 9.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 9 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of two sheave pulley block for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 10.1 Verify law of machine under the given condition. | 10 | Determine mechanical advantage and velocity ratio of three sheave pulley block for different load and efforts. | 2 | CO1 |
| LLO 11.1 Analyse the resultant force of given force system. | 11 | *Verify law of polygon of forces using Universal force table for given forces. | 2 | CO2 |

| Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Learning Outcome (LLO) | Sr No | Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles / Tutorial Titles | Number of hrs. | Relevant COs |
|---|-------|--|----------------|--------------|
| LLO 12.1 Analyse the resultant force of given force system. | 12 | *Verify law of moment of forces using law of moment apparatus for given forces. | 2 | CO2 |
| LLO 13.1 Analyse the resultant force of given force system. | 13 | Verify Varignon's theorem of moments of forces using law of moment apparatus for given forces. | 2 | CO2 |
| LLO 14.1 Analyse the resultant force of given force system. | 14 | Determine graphically the resultant force of given concurrent force system. | 2 | CO2 |
| LLO 15.1 Analyse the given force system acting on structural element. | 15 | Determine graphically the resultant force of given parallel force system. | 2 | CO2 |
| LLO 16.1 Verify laws of friction related to forces. | 16 | *Verify the Lamis theorem using Universal force table apparatus for given forces. | 2 | CO3 |
| LLO 17.1 Verify laws of friction related to forces. | 17 | *Determine support reactions of simply supported beam using parallel force or beam reaction apparatus for given vertical forces. | 2 | CO3 |
| LLO 18.1 Apply the concept of centroid for given objects. | 18 | *Determine coefficient of friction using friction apparatus for given block on horizontal plane. | 2 | CO4 |
| LLO 19.1 Verify laws of friction related to forces. | 19 | Determine coefficient of friction using friction apparatus for given block on inclined plane. | 2 | CO4 |
| LLO 20.1 Apply the concept of centroid for given objects. | 20 | *Verify centroid of plane figure of given dimensions by making simple paper model. | 2 | CO5 |

Note : Out of above suggestive LLOs -

- '*' Marked Practicals (LLOs) Are mandatory.
- Minimum 80% of above list of lab experiment are to be performed.
- Judicial mix of LLOs are to be performed to achieve desired outcomes.

VII. SUGGESTED MICRO PROJECT / ASSIGNMENT/ ACTIVITIES FOR SPECIFIC LEARNING / SKILLS DEVELOPMENT (SELF LEARNING)

Assignment

- Solve the examples on calculation of values of MA, VR, η , P_i , P_f , W_i , W_f etc. for given type of machine.
- Solve the examples on calculation of centroid of simple/composite plane figures from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of centroid of simple/composite plane figures from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of centroid of simple/composite solid bodies from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of coefficient of friction, normal reaction, force required to pull the block for given case of frictional bodies (horizontal or inclined plane).
- Solve the examples on calculation of unknown forces using Lamis theorem from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of support reactions of given beam from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of orthogonal or non orthogonal components of a force.
- Solve the examples on calculation of resultant of a force for given force system from given problem statement or figure.
- Solve the examples on calculation of moments of a force from given problem statement or figure.

Micro project

- Prepare a chart showing comparison of centroid and center of gravity for square-cube, rectangle-cylinder, triangle-cone, circle-sphere, semicircle-hemisphere.
- Prepare chart of types of forces showing real-life examples.

- Prepare chart or flex of laws related to engineering mechanics like law of moment, law of machine, law of parallelogram of forces, Varignon's theorem of moments etc..
- Collect photographs of specific simple lifting machine and relate these machines with the machines being studied and prepare models of simple lifting machines using tools in "MECHANO" and "MECHANIX"
- Prepare chart showing all types of beams having types of support (roller, hinged, fixed) with sketches and corresponding photographs of real life examples.
- Prepare models of types of beam subjected to all loads (point load, udl, uvl, moment, couple) with sketches and corresponding photographs of real life examples.
- Prepare photographic chart showing real life examples of uses of friction on horizontal (walking, writing, etc.) and inclined plane (slider in gardens, loading of heavy material in trucks etc.).

Note :

Note: Student should maintain a separate full size book to solve the assignment given by course teacher. Course teacher can assign following type of assignments to students. Assignments should be solved by individual students and corrective actions should be given by course teacher. These are the just suggestive microproject topics. Faculty must design microproject/activities/assignments based on course outcome requirements. Student should prepare 10-15 pages microproject on any topic in a group of 4 students only. Course teacher can allot following topics to microproject group. Microproject report should be prepared with new information other than classroom teaching. The necessary guidance for the microproject work should be provided by course teacher.

VIII. LABORATORY EQUIPMENT / INSTRUMENTS / TOOLS / SOFTWARE REQUIRED

| Sr.No | Equipment Name with Broad Specifications | Relevant LLO Number |
|-------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Simple axle and wheel (wall mounted unit with the wheel of 40 cm diameter and axles are in steps of 20 cm and 10 cm reducing diameter . | 1 |
| 2 | Differential axle and wheel (wall mounted unit with the wheel of 40 cm diameter and axles are in steps of 20 cm and 10 cm reducing diameter . | 2 |
| 3 | Worm and worm wheel (wall mounted unit with threaded spindle, load drum, effort wheel; with necessary slotted weights, hanger and thread) | 3 |
| 4 | Single Purchase Crab winch (Table mounted heavy cast iron body. The effort wheel is of C.I. material of 25 cm diameter mounted on a shaft of about 40mm dia. On the same shaft a geared wheel of 15 cm dia. | 4 |
| 5 | Double Purchase Crab winch (Having assembly same as above but with double set of gearing arrangement.) | 5 |
| 6 | Simple screw Jack (Table mounted metallic body , screw with a pitch of 5 mm carrying a double flanged turn table of 20 cm diameter. | 6 |
| 7 | Weston's Differential pulley block (consisting of two pulleys; one bigger and other smaller. | 7 |
| 8 | Weston's Differential worm geared pulley block (Consists of a metallic (preferably steel) cogged wheel of about 20 cm along with a protruded load drum of 10 cm dia. to suspend the weights of 10 kg, 20 kg-2 weights and a 50 kg weights) | 8 |
| 9 | Universal Force Table (Consists of a circular 40 cm dia. Aluminum disc, graduated into 360 degrees.) with all accessories. | 9,14 |
| 10 | Law of moment's apparatus consisting of a stainless steel graduated beam 12.5 mm square in section, 1m long, pivoted at centre. | 10,11 |
| 11 | Beam Reaction apparatus (The apparatus is with two circular dial type 10 kg.) | 15 |
| 12 | Friction apparatus for motion along horizontal and inclined plane (base to which a sector with graduated arc and vertical scale is provided. The plane may be clamped at any angle up to 45 degrees. pan. Two weight boxes (each of 5 gm, 10 gm, 2-20 gm, 2-50 gm, 2-100 gm weight) | 16,17 |
| 13 | Models of geometrical figures. | 18 |

IX. SUGGESTED WEIGHTAGE TO LEARNING EFFORTS & ASSESSMENT PURPOSE (Specification Table)

| Sr.No | Unit | Unit Title | Aligned COs | Learning Hours | R-Level | U-Level | A-Level | Total Marks |
|-------|------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| 1 | I | Simple Lifting Machine | CO1 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 14 |

| Sr.No | Unit | Unit Title | Aligned COs | Learning Hours | R-Level | U-Level | A-Level | Total Marks |
|--------------------|------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 2 | II | Analysis of Forces | CO2 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 18 |
| 3 | III | Equilibrium of Forces | CO3 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 14 |
| 4 | IV | Friction of Forces | CO4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| 5 | V | Centroid and Centre of Gravity | CO5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| Grand Total | | | | 45 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 70 |

X. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES/TOOLS

Formative assessment (Assessment for Learning)

- Term work (Lab Manual), Self-Learning (Assignment) Question and Answers in class room, quiz and group discussion. Note: Each practical will be assessed considering-60% weightage to process related and 40 % weightage to product related.

Summative Assessment (Assessment of Learning)

- Practical Examination, Oral Examination, Pen and Paper Test.

XI. SUGGESTED COS - POS MATRIX FORM

| Course Outcomes (COs) | Programme Outcomes (POs) | | | | | | | Programme Specific Outcomes* (PSOs) | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | PO-1 Basic and Discipline Specific Knowledge | PO-2 Problem Analysis | PO-3 Design/ Development of Solutions | PO-4 Engineering Tools | PO-5 Engineering Practices for Society, Sustainability and Environment | PO-6 Project Management | PO-7 Life Long Learning | PSO-1 | PSO-2 | PSO-3 |
| CO1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
| CO2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
| CO3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
| CO4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
| CO5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | | | |

Legends :- High:03, Medium:02,Low:01, No Mapping: -
 *PSOs are to be formulated at institute level

XII. SUGGESTED LEARNING MATERIALS / BOOKS

| Sr.No | Author | Title | Publisher with ISBN Number |
|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 1 | S. Ramamrutham | Engineering Mechanics | Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co. 2016 ISBN-13: 978-9352164271 |
| 2 | R. S. Khurmi, N.Khurmi | Engineering Mechanics | S.Chand & Co. New Delhi 2018 ISBN: 978-9352833962 |
| 3 | S. S. Bhavikatti | Engineering Mechanics | New Age International Private Limited ISBN: 978-9388818698 |
| 4 | D. S. Bedi, M. P. Poonia | Engineering Mechanics | Khanna Publishing ISBN-13:978-9386173263 |
| 5 | Dr. R. K. Bansal | Engineering Mechanics | Laxmi Publications ISBN 13: 9788131804094 |

XIII. LEARNING WEBSITES & PORTALS

| Sr.No | Link / Portal | Description |
|-------|---|--|
| 1 | https://www.engineersrail.com/simple-lifting-machine/ | Introduction of simple lifting machine |
| 2 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kNypk8GReqM | Law of machine and types of machines useful in industry. |
| 3 | http://nitttrc.edu.in/nptel/courses/video/112106286/L01.html | Introduction to engineering mechanics |
| 4 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6u_rjLjv-MY&list=PLOSWwFV98rfKXq2KBphJz95rao7q8PpwT&index=3 | Introduction of force system with examples |
| 5 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fudcc0JoXdo&list=PLOSWwFV98rfKXq2KBphJz95rao7q8PpwT&index=4 | Resolution and composition of forces |
| 6 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RrVuSbCZH8c | Verification of Lamis theorem in laboratory |
| 7 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tM5hsUiNpGA | Calculation of beam reactions for various types of beams |
| 8 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RGT1g_lu440 | Calculation of coefficient of friction for horizontal and inclined plane |
| 9 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wFjLNSfPXAi | Centroid of plane/composite figures, C.G. of plane/composite solids |
| 10 | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v6VTMwxx4oA | Centroid of composite figures. |